**Unit 5A - Civil War & Reconstruction**

**People: Union (North)**

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|  | **Image** | **What they were** | **Why they were important** |
| **Republican Party** | http://www.rationalrevolution.net/images/1860.gif | Political party started when Dem-Rep broke off to form own group | Formed because  Dem-Rep Party could not agree about slavery  Signified how divisive (didn’t agree) country was because of slavery |
| **Abraham Lincoln** | http://www.whitehouse.gov/sites/default/files/first-family/masthead_image/16al_header_sm.jpg?1250877868 | President of US | Kept country together  Abolished slavery |
| **Ulysses Grant** | http://www.whitehouse.gov/sites/default/files/first-family/masthead_image/18ug_header_sm.jpg?1251138400 | Union General | Won war for Union |
| **William T Sherman** | http://a5.files.biography.com/image/upload/c_fill,dpr_1.0,g_face,h_300,q_80,w_300/MTE1ODA0OTcxNzg0NjM1OTE3.jpg | General - north | Burned Atlanta |

**People: Confederacy (South)**

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|  | **Image** | **What they were** | **Why they were important** |
| **Jefferson Davis** | http://a2.files.biography.com/image/upload/c_fill,dpr_1.0,g_face,h_300,q_80,w_300/MTE4MDAzNDEwNDk1NDQwMzk4.jpg | President of Confederacy | Never established unified government in South |
| **Robert E Lee** | http://a3.files.biography.com/image/upload/c_fill,dpr_1.0,g_face,h_300,q_80,w_300/MTE1ODA0OTcxNjk0Nzg2MDYx.jpg | Confederate General | Led Confederate troops |
| **Thomas “Stonewall” Jackson** | http://www.sonofthesouth.net/leefoundation/Confederate_Generals/General_Stonewall_Jackson.jpg | General - South | Known as Robert E Lee’s ‘right-hand man’ |

**Events**

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|  | | **Image** | | **What they were** | | **Why they were important** | |
| **Nullification** | | http://logisticsmonster.com/wp-content/uploads/states-can-nullify-battaile-politics-1352948804.jpg | | Idea that states don’t have to obey fed laws if they don’t want to | | South felt that they were not required to follow laws that they did not like | |
| **Compromise of 1850** | | http://www.ushistory.org/us/images/00080486.gif | | Decision on  how to use land from  Mexican-American War | | Opened up Utah & New Mexico to popular sovereignty  Slavery issue still unresolved | |
| **Uncle Tom’s Cabin**  **1851** | | http://www.loyalbooks.com/image/detail/Uncle-Toms-Cabin.jpg | | Book that told about slavery horrors | | Brought attention to  abuse of slaves | |
| **Kansas-Nebraska Act**  **1854** | | http://socialstudieswithasmile.com/kansas.jpg | | Decision on how to use land from Louisiana Purchase | | Opened up Kansas & Nebraska to popular sovereignty  Made political struggle for territories to become slave  ‘Bleeding Kansas’  years of fighting & riots | |
| **Popular sovereignty** | | http://users.humboldt.edu/ogayle/hist110/PopularSovereignty.png | | Idea that people in the territory/state can decide whether or not to have slavery | | Avoided conflict of slavery by giving power to settlers  Indirectly encouraged conflict by political interest groups | |
| **Dred Scott Decision**  **1857** | | http://www.pbs.org/wnet/supremecourt/antebellum/images/dred.jpg | | Court decision that said slaves could not sue in court since they were property & not citizens | | Court ruling stated that Congress did not have constitutional right to make laws regarding slavery  Made popular sovereignty legislation ineffective | |
| **Secession**  **1861** | | http://www.ushistory.org/us/images/00000525.jpg | | Southern states ‘leave union’ - become a different country | | Eventually leads to  Civil War | |
| **Habeas Corpus**  **May 1861** | | http://2.bp.blogspot.com/-zl3PNLdE6Oc/UjDJjXxqI3I/AAAAAAAACec/4AJbSuzvRok/s1600/1c8baf5cddadb00139f96392d768a4ce_1M.jpg | | Right to know why you are being arrested  Cannot be jailed/detained without knowing reason | | Lincoln ‘suspends’  (does not follow)  HC during Civil War to keep Maryland part of Union  (DC would be capitol in another country  if MD left) | |
| **Emancipation Proclamation**  **Jan 1863** | | http://civilwardailygazette.com/wp-content/uploads/2012/09/dec1proc.jpg | | Legislation that freed slaves in states in rebellion | | Keeps Kentucky from leaving the Union | |
| **Gettysburg Address**  **Nov 1863** | | http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/5/5b/Gettysburg_Address_(poster).jpg | | Speech Lincoln gives to honor soldiers killed | | Offers respect to both sides - North & South | |
| **2nd inaugural address**  **1865** | | http://www.americanhistoryusa.com/static/images/lincolns-second-inaugural-1865.jpg | | Speech Lincoln gives at beginning of term | | Wants to unify the country - not punish the South | |

**Battles**

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|  | | | **Image** | | **What they were** | | **Why they were important** |
| **Fort Sumter** | | |  | | Military fort in  harbor off SC | | First battle of Civil War  South attacks North |
| **Antietam** |  | | Battle in Maryland | | Very bloody  After this, Lincoln gives Gettysburg Address | |
| **Vicksburg** |  | | Battle at Mississippi which took over control of Mississippi River | | North cut off  Mississippi River | |
| **Gettysburg** |  | | Battle in Pennsylvania | | Bloodiest battle  South becomes on the defensive | |
| **Pickett’s Charge** | http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/5/56/Pickett's-Charge.png | | Last battle at Gettysburg | | Strong but failed attack  Shows South they can be defeated | |
| **Battle for Atlanta** |  | | Last major battle in South | | Railroads/supply line for South destroyed  South burned after battle from Atlanta to ‘the sea’ (Savannah) | |
| **Appomattox** |  | | Town in Virginia | | Location of  Robert E Lee’s surrender | |

**Unit 5B - Reconstruction**

**Events**

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|  | | | **Image** | | **What they were** | | **Why they were important** | |
| **Homestead Act**  **1862** | | | http://www.scottdavidmeyer.com/wp-content/uploads/2013/03/Homestead-Act.002.jpg | | Gave western land away to anyone who had never fought against the Union | | Encouraged settlement of the west to those loyal to the Union | |
| **10% Plan**  **Dec 1863** | | | http://education-portal.com/cimages/multimages/16/lincolns-reconstruction-plan.jpg | | Southern state could become part of US again when 10% of voters ‘swore allegiance’ (promised to be faithful) to Union | | Readmitted South  to Union quickly | |
| **Reconstruction**  **1865-1877** | | | http://www.nps.gov/resources/customcf/story/Reconstruction_teaser.jpg | | Time period after Civil War when country rebuilt | | Reestablished  government in US | |
| **Carpetbaggers** | | | http://kisstheschoolbondgoodbye.com/wp-content/uploads/2014/04/carpetbagger-and-scalawag.jpg | | People from the North who came down South to profit from South’s weak economy | | Showed how weak South’s economy was | |
| **Scalawags** | | | http://kisstheschoolbondgoodbye.com/wp-content/uploads/2014/04/carpetbagger-and-scalawag.jpg | | Southerners who supported Republican party | | Showed divisiveness of South in politics | |
| **Presidential Reconstruction**  **1865-1869** | | | http://education-portal.com/cimages/videopreview/videopreview-small/president-andrew-johnson-attempts-to-continue-lincolns-reconstruction-plan-3_101254.png | | Lenient policy to readmit South to the Union | | Was meant to unify country through leniency towards South, but did not allow for AA transition to society under Johnson | |
| **13th Amendment**  **1865** | | | http://whitmer.wikis.birmingham.k12.mi.us/file/view/13thammendmentpic2.jpg/144859183/13thammendmentpic2.jpg | | Abolished slavery | | Slavery was no longer a legal practice in the US | |
| **Ku Klux Klan**  **1865** | | | http://qph.is.quoracdn.net/main-qimg-5844d030059d80ea37f06d4d445b0eb8?convert_to_webp=true | | White supremacy group in the South | | prevented AA vote  through intimidation | |
| **Black Codes**  **1865** | | | http://ionenewsone.files.wordpress.com/2012/11/black-codes.png?w=750&h=309 | | Laws made by Southern states to deny AA rights | | Limited AA opportunities in the South | |
| **‘40 acres and a mule’**  **1865** | | | http://thyblackman.com/wp-content/uploads/2014/03/40acresandamule.jpg | | Land & mule given to AA during Civil War, then taken away | | Foundation for sharecropping  (AA work land in exchange for rent & low wages) | |
| **Morehouse College**  **1867** | | | https://encrypted-tbn1.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcQK_UJcxk9mlkgzM2SP4-SkvC5fyK0-cjd7TYkoRC1DI5uibdDXEQ | | College for AA in Atlanta | | First college for AA  in the US | |
| **Freedman’s Bureau**  **1865-1872** | | | http://ncpedia.org/sites/default/files/images/enc/IF-18.png | | Organization created to assist AA with employment and housing | | Helped AA transition into free society | |
| **Tenure of Office**  **Act**  **1867** | | | http://wps.ablongman.com/wps/media/objects/1510/1546452/ah3_p114.jpg | | Legislation that said president had to get approval before firing Cabinet members | | Allowed for removal of Andrew Johnson from office  Congress then controlled reconstruction efforts | |
| **14th Amendment**  **1868** | | | http://14thamendment.harpweek.com/images/14AHomePage/Recon-MainContntIllus.gif | | Change to the Constitution that gave equal rights to all men, regardless of race | | AA could have government protection and citizenship | |
| **Congressional Reconstruction**  **1869-1877** | | | http://www.learnnc.org/lp/media/uploads/2009/08/military_reconstruction.jpg | | Strict policy to readmit South to Union  Made up of Radical Republicans in Congress | | Was meant to punish the South, but also help AAs transition into society | |
| **Transcontinental Railroad**  **1869** | | | http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/f/f6/Transcontinental_railroad_route.png | | Railroad built across US | | Made western migration much easier  Helped settle  the Western US | |
| **15th Amendment**  **1870** | | | http://www.loc.gov/rr/program/bib/ourdocs/Images/15th.jpg | | All men allowed to vote, regardless of race | | Gave blacks the right to vote | |
| **Battle of Little Big Horn**  **1876** | | | http://www.fasttrackteaching.com/burns/Unit_2_Westward/map_Battle_Little_Bighorn_crop.gif | | Native victory in the West | | Biggest US defeat by natives  Gave natives hope of preserving their lands | |
| **General George Custer** | | | http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/8/83/Custer_Portrait_Restored.jpg | | US general at Battle of Little Big Horn | | His defeat showed US govt that natives could overpower them and more troops were needed | |
| **Compromise of 1877** | | | http://cdn.dipity.com/uploads/events/728d2c0c477327e17176a898c74dbe53_1M.png | | Resulted from  tie in Election of 1876  Rutherford B Hayes  wins presidency | | Ended Reconstruction  Removed federal troops from South | |
| **Jim Crow Laws**  **1877-1965** | | | http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/americanexperience/freedomriders/assets/images/issues/header/jim-crow-laws.jpg | | Laws segregating facilities in the South | | Kept racial discrimination legal in South | |
| **Battle of Wounded Knee**  **1890** | | http://pix.epodunk.com/locatorMaps/sd/SD_13026.gif | | Massacre of Plains natives | | Last struggle btwn  US govt & natives |
| **Sitting Bull** | | http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/6/6b/SittingBull.jpg | | Sioux leader who tried to keep native lands in West | | Symbol of loss of native western lands |
| **Plessy vs Ferguson**  **1896** | | http://www.culturequest.us/ecomm/annstillman/plessy%20pic2.jpg | | Court case that said facilities for AAs should be ‘separate but equal’ | | Said that blacks could have same facilities as whites, but could not use same facilities  Kept racial discrimination legal in South |

**Unit 6 – Expansion, Industrialization, & Immigration**

**People**

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|  | **Image** | **What they were** | **Why they were important** |
| **Andrew Carnegie** | http://www.clpgh.org/exhibit/images/gif/ac1.gif | President & founder of Carnegie Steel Company | Made mass production of steel possible  Develops concept of horizontal consolidation  – owns all parts of production |
| **John D. Rockefeller** | http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/7/73/John-D-Rockefeller-sen.jpg | Presidents & founder of Standard Oil Company | Makes monopoly  Control market through vertical consolidation  – buy competitors |
| **Thomas Edison** | http://cp91279.biography.com/1000509261001/1000509261001_2047872072001_Edison-Modern-Marvels-FIX.jpg | Inventor of light bulb, phonograph  (record player),  motion picture (movies) | Makes life at night possible  Working hours can increase to overnight |
| **Samuel Gompers** | http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/8/8e/Samuel_Gompers_cph.3a02952.jpg | President of American Federation of Labor (AFL)  Uses strikes to achieve rights for workers | Makes workers more powerful  Increases wages, decreases work hours |
| **Ida Tarbell** | http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/0/07/Ida_M_Tarbell_crop.jpg | Muckraker  brought attention to Standard Oil Company’s practices, which eventually dissolved the company | Showed that journalists had power to dissolve businesses if practices were unfair |

**Groups of People**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Image** | **What they were** | **Why they were important** |
| **Robber Barrons** | http://i158.photobucket.com/albums/t106/OnlyObvious/Reaganomics/robber_barons_500.jpg | Negative term for wealthy businessmen | Greatly took advantage of average industrial worker |
| **Captains of Industry** | http://www.digitaldeliftp.com/DigitalDeliToo/Images/Captains-of-Industry-head.png | Positive term for wealthy businessmen | Greatly improved wealth of the US |
| **Populist Party** | https://raycityhistory.files.wordpress.com/2011/05/populist1.jpg | Political party during Progressive Era  “People’s Party”  Represented farmers | Brought attention to plight of farmers |
| **NAACP** | http://naacptristateinu.org/sitebuildercontent/sitebuilderpictures/NAACPlogo.jpg | National Association for the Advancement of Colored People  Organization for  life improvement of African Americans | Seeks full civil rights for African Americans |
| **Muckrakers** | http://blogs.henrico.k12.va.us/21/files/2012/01/muckracking.jpg | Investigative journalists | Exposed unfair practices to better life for individuals |

**Places**

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|  | | **Image** | **What they were** | **Why they were important** |
| **Ellis Island** | | http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/a/a6/Ellis_Island_in_1905.jpg | Island  Immigration processing center for European immigrants | Brought in many European immigrants in early 1900s  Disallowed diseased persons to enter, even though NYC had large amount of disease |
| **Hull House** | | http://www.uic.edu/depts/uichistory/images/hhpostcard.jpg | Settlement house for new immigrants | One of first  social services in US |
| **National Parks** | http://www.nathab.com/uploaded-files/carousels/TRIPS/Glacier/US-National-Parks-Glacier-1-vista.jpg | | Land set aside by  Teddy Roosevelt | Land still exists today undeveloped – encourages future tourism |

**Events**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Image** | **What they were** | **Why they were important** |
| **Pullman Strike** | http://www.kingsacademy.com/mhodges/03_The-World-since-1900/01_The-Last-Days-of-the-Gilded-Age/pictures/strike-breaking-troops-to-Chicago.jpg | Strike by railroad workers  Led by ARU  – Eugene Debs | First time federal govt involved in strike – mail on trains |
| **Conservation Movement** | http://memory.loc.gov/ammem/amrvhtml/constitle.jpg | Social movement to set aside land for national parks | Establishes national parks |

**Ideas & Concepts**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Image** | **What they were** | **Why they were important** |
| **Causes of Industrialization** | http://web.ku.edu/~eceurope/hist557/lect6_files/weavingmill.jpg | Railroads, steel,  oil, electricity | Makes production greatly increase in US economy |
| **Corporation** | http://www.clintonhollins.com/img/r5135.jpg | 2 or more partners in a business  Railroads – first corporations | Reorganized businesses from unstable partnerships to large-scale companies  Makes uneven distribution of wealth |
| **Monopolies** | http://4.bp.blogspot.com/-7CIFQTyn6sA/USKepbZ9TaI/AAAAAAAABeQ/uvZfIQ1CdlU/s1600/standard+oil+trust.png | One company controls the market  Standard Oil – first monopoly | Draws attention to how monopolies can unbalance US economy |
| **Trusts** | http://www.benbest.com/cryonics/Trust_3.jpg | Type of legal situation where another party is responsible for money of a company | Monopolies become ‘trusts’ after they are made illegal  Retrains trade |
| **Social Darwinism** | http://bhoffert.faculty.noctrl.edu/HST265/SocialDarwinism.png | Idea that the strong people of a society will & should survive | Leads to negative sentiment (feelings) of social welfare programs |
| **Initiative** | http://o.quizlet.com/i/deOpvXAQztknymEQPrHLiA_m.jpg | Idea that the people should propose laws, not just Congress | Gets the public directly involved with lawmaking |
| **Recall** | http://ts2.mm.bing.net/th?q=Recall+Progressive+Era&w=100%25&h=100%25&c=1&pid=1.7&mkt=en-US&adlt=moderate&t=1 | Idea that if an elected official has committed a serious crime, they should be ‘recalled’ from office | Stops/slows corruption in politics  Stops/slows bribing of politicians to ignore enforcement of laws |
| **referendum** | https://encrypted-tbn2.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcQmTgi5RF9r0_3cjQMUHqryC4I2J3VtYaEv3YupUNzslCzKQ_BF | Proposed legislation should be voted on | Tests the public’s feeling on if laws should be discussed in Congress |

**Legislation**

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|  | **Image** | **What they were** | **Why they were important** |
| **Jim Crow Laws** | https://206soph.wikispaces.com/file/view/restrooms.jpg/39343192/restrooms.jpg | Laws that segregated AA from whites | Did not allow for intermingling of races  Increased/Continued segregation & racist sentiments |
| **Plessy vs Ferguson** | https://historymartinez.files.wordpress.com/2011/04/separate-but-equal.jpg | Law that said Jim Crow laws were constitutional because AA were not denied rights | Reinforced idea that government would not fight segregation |
| **Sherman Anti-Trust Act** | http://www.quia.com/files/quia/users/kneal64/1905_sherman_anti-trust_law.jpg_2 | Law that said trusts/monopolies were illegal | Not widely enforced  Later, T Roosevelt enforces it  Breaks up monopolies/trusts for good |
| **Chinese Exclusion Act** | http://www.ohwy.com/history%20pictures/chindeten.gif | Banned all future Chinese immigration | Excluded Chinese from migrating to US  Western European immigration encouraged in East – Chinese immigration discouraged in West |

**Publications**

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|  | **Image** | **What they were** | **Why they were important** |
| **The Jungle** | http://www.todayinliterature.com/assets/photos/s/upton-sinclair-the-jungle-200x313.jpg | Book that told uncleanly conditions of meat-packaging industry | Eventually leads to development of FDA (Food & Drug Administration)  FDA protects consumers regulating (making rules for) food industry |

**Unit 7 – Imperialism & World War I**

**People**

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|  | **Image** | **What they were** | **Why they were important** |
| **Eugene Debs** | http://debsfoundation.org/images/personalhistory1.jpg | Socialist Party presidential candidate  (1904, 1908, 1912) | Spoke out against military recruiting  Slowed military recruiting for WWI |

**Groups of People**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Image** | **What they were** | **Why they were important** |
| **Rough Riders** | http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/c/cd/RoughRiders.jpeg | Volunteer military in Spanish American War  led by Teddy Roosevelt | Spanish left Cuba after Rough Riders came in |

**Places**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Image** | **What they were** | **Why they were important** |
| **Annexation of Hawaii** | http://www.learner.org/interactives/historymap/images/hawaii.gif | Territory in Pacific Ocean  Became state in 1898 | Began international expansion of US territory |
| **Panama Canal** | http://www.ncl.com/sites/default/files/portMap_PanamaCanal_r2_0.gif | Water route in Panama (Central America) | Made trade btwn western & eastern US much faster |

**Events**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Image** | **What they were** | **Why they were important** |
| **Spanish American War** | http://wps.pearsoncustom.com/wps/media/objects/2428/2487068/atlas/Resources/sm_ah4_m005.jpg | War btwn US & Spain  Wanted  control of/independence for  Cuba, Puerto Rico, & Philippines | Expanded US territory |

**Ideas & Concepts**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Image** | **What they were** | **Why they were important** |
| **Submarine warfare** | http://www.navy.mil/navydata/cno/n87/images/ssgnasds.gif | War under the ocean with ‘submarines’  (boats under water) | Changed warfare  Easily attacked naval ships |
| **Neutrality** | http://grangerprints.mediastorehouse.com/p/497/us-isolationism-1940s-keep-us-out-of-war-be-neutral-emblem-c1940-urging-6193501.jpg | Idea that war could be avoided if no side was taken | Kept US out of war at times |
| **Zimmerman Message** | http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/7/7e/Zimmermann-telegramm-offen.jpg | Message sent btwn Germany &Mexico  Germany wanted to form alliance with Mexico  against US | Brought US into WWI |
| **Trench Warfare** | http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/6/66/Iranian_Soldiers_in_Trench_Warfare.jpg | Method of fighting using ‘trenches’  (deep paths  dug in the ground)  as protection | Changed battles  (before, soldiers lines up)  Made fighting more secretive |
| **Great Migration** | http://social.rollins.edu/wpsites/thirdsight/files/2013/11/great-migration.jpg | Movement of  African Americans  from South to North | Shifted AA population from South to North |

**Legislation**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Image** | **What they were** | **Why they were important** |
| **Roosevelt Corollary** | http://blogs.baruch.cuny.edu/his1005spring2011/files/2011/03/teddy4.jpg | Roosevelt’s idea that US could interfere with Europe if US economy was affected | Changed previous neutrality idea from Monroe Doctrine |
| **Espionage Act** | http://lisaleaks.files.wordpress.com/2013/07/free-speech.jpg | Law that said people could not communicate in a way that would interfere with military | Went against freedom of speech  Made Americans suspicious of one another |
| **Fourteen Points** | http://www.oldmagazinearticles.com/pdf/14_0001.jpg | Suggestions made by Woodrow Wilson  Wanted to improve communication between countries  Wanted to avoid future wars | Leads to formation of League of Nations |
| **Treaty of Versailles** | http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/b/b8/Treaty_of_Versailles,_English_version.jpg/180px-Treaty_of_Versailles,_English_version.jpg | Treaty that ended war between Germany & Allied Powers | US wanted reconciliation with Europe |
| **18th Amendment** | http://images.wisegeek.com/alcohol-prohibition.jpg | Law that ‘prohibited’ (did not allow) alcohol | Came from feelings of resentment against German culture  (major producers of alcohol) |
| **19th Amendment** | http://therecordlive.com/wp-content/uploads/2014/08/19th-amendment.jpg | Law that allowed women to vote | Brought about after women supported factories when men went to WWI |

**Ships**

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|  | **Image** | **What they were** | **Why they were important** |
| **Lusitania** | http://www.clydesite.co.uk/clydebuilt/ships/1907/LUSITANIA_367.jpg | ‘Luxury ocean liner’  (fancy boat for travel)  British ship sunk by German submarines | Had American passengers on board  (not military – rich people on vacation)  Made US start thinking about entering WWI |